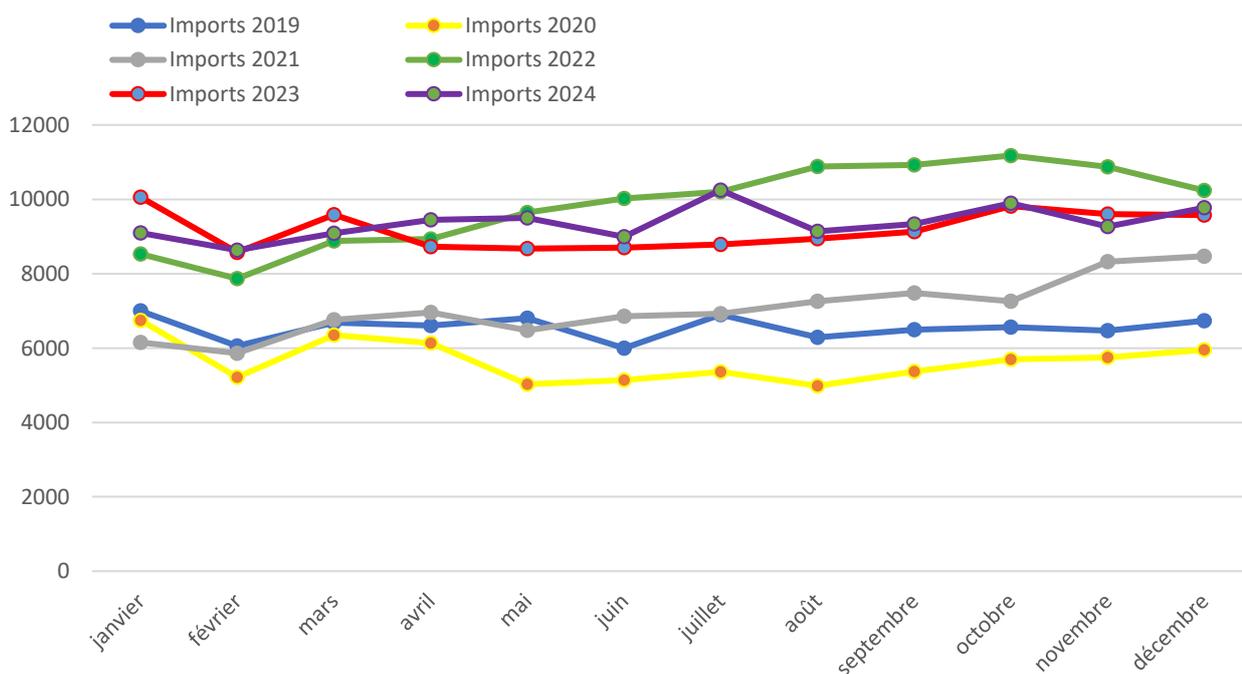
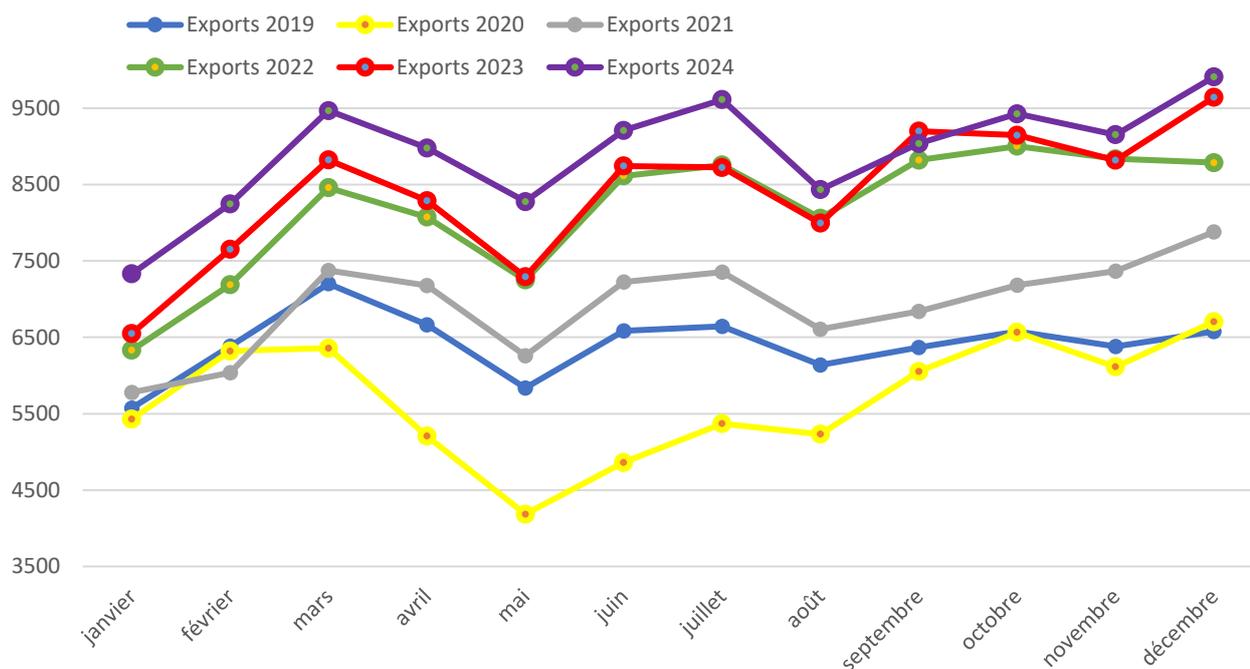


Une nette amélioration du commerce extérieur japonais en 2024

Annexes

Annexe 1 | Évolution mensuelle du commerce extérieur japonais (2019-2024 – en Mds JPY)



Source : JETRO (Japan External Trade Organization)

Service économique régional de Tokyo

Pôle Économie & Finance

Esther THIEBAULT, Arthur BERREBI & Arthur SOGNO PÈES

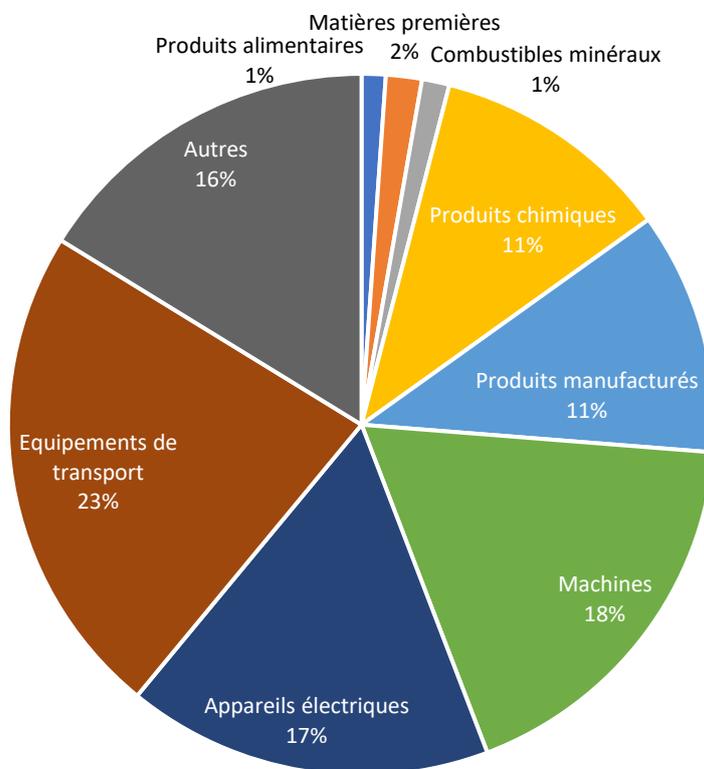
Annexe 2 | Exportations de biens japonais par type de marchandise, en 2024 (en Mi JPY et %)

Commodity	W O R L D						
	Unit	Quantity	Percent Change	Value	Share	Percent Change	Contribution degree
Grand Total				107,090,846	100.0	6.2	6.2
1 FOODSTUFF				1,178,272	1.1	4.5	0.1
2 RAW MATERIALS				1,762,020	1.6	9.7	0.2
3 MINERAL FUELS				1,343,718	1.3	-16.8	-0.3
4 CHEMICALS				11,849,057	11.1	7.5	0.8
ORGANIC CHEMICALS				2,131,147	2.0	4.4	0.1
MEDICAL PRODUCTS	KG	67,357,131	2.2	1,333,910	1.2	8.4	0.1
PLASTIC MATERIALS	MT	5,396,103	4.0	3,347,085	3.1	13.3	0.4
5 MANUFACTURED GOODS				11,988,859	11.2	3.8	0.4
IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS	TMT	31,390	-3.0	4,395,285	4.1	-2.4	-0.1
NONFERROUS METALS	MT	1,527,671	-0.5	2,688,195	2.5	10.6	0.3
MANUFACTURES OF METALS				1,423,979	1.3	6.0	0.1
TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS				839,584	0.8	6.9	0.1
NON-METALLIC MINERAL WARE				1,074,738	1.0	9.1	0.1
RUBBER MANUFACTURED	MT	1,316,957	-3.6	1,178,044	1.1	2.3	0.0
PAPER & PAPER MANUFACTURES	MT	2,097,454	8.5	362,357	0.3	14.3	0.0
6 MACHINERY				19,222,586	17.9	4.2	0.8
POWER GENERATING MACHINE	MT	1,064,182	-8.5	2,890,543	2.7	-1.3	-0.0
COMPUTERS AND UNITS	TNO	6,622	-18.0	379,741	0.4	-4.2	-0.0
PARTS OF COMPUTER	MT	120,984	8.1	1,138,360	1.1	16.4	0.2
SEMICON MACHINERY ETC	MT	142,530	12.4	4,496,216	4.2	27.2	1.0
METALWORKING MACHINERY				1,074,274	1.0	-6.5	-0.1
PUMP AND CENTRIFUGES				1,665,873	1.6	7.6	0.1
CONSTRUCTION MACHINES				1,768,378	1.7	-10.0	-0.2
MECHANICAL HANDLING EQUIP				769,165	0.7	3.3	0.0
HEATING OR COOLING MACHINE				497,401	0.5	-1.1	-0.0
TEXTILE MACHINES				270,557	0.3	-17.7	-0.1
BALL OR ROLLER BEARINGS	MT	241,200	-7.4	498,766	0.5	-0.7	-0.0
7 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY				17,923,020	16.7	7.0	1.2
SEMICONDUCTORS ETC (IC)	MNO	75,162	1.0	6,075,573	5.7	10.6	0.6
AUDIO & VISUAL APPARATUS (VIDEO REC OR REPRO APP)	TNO	156,112	-13.2	4,591,805	4.3	14.8	0.6
(TV RECEIVER)	TNO	6,517	-8.0	762,196	0.7	2.6	0.0
PARTS OF AUDIO, VISUAL APP.	TNO	2,404	-12.1	388,591	0.4	5.1	0.0
ELECTRICAL POWER MACHINERY				69,809	0.1	-4.2	-0.0
TELEPHONY, TELEGRAPHY				191,108	0.2	-5.4	-0.0
ELECTRICAL MEASURING				1,567,139	1.5	5.2	0.1
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS				387,542	0.4	-7.5	-0.0
BATTERIES AND ACCUMULATORS				2,007,614	1.9	6.5	0.1
				2,143,257	2.0	0.9	0.0
				811,494	0.8	10.6	0.1
8 TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				24,487,467	22.9	3.6	0.8
MOTOR VEHICLES (CAR)	NO	5,798,820	-2.9	17,909,381	16.7	3.7	0.6
(BUS&TRUCK)	NO	5,120,269	-2.9	16,154,999	15.1	3.9	0.6
PARTS OF MOTOR VEHICLES	NO	622,654	-4.2	1,701,360	1.6	2.3	0.0
MOTORCYCLES, AUTOCYCLES	MT	2,289,511	-1.4	3,979,177	3.7	2.5	0.1
AIRCRAFT	TNO	784	-6.6	500,232	0.5	1.7	0.0
SHIPS	GT	8,745,535	-17.3	307,931	0.3	3.9	0.0
				1,442,948	1.3	6.9	0.1
9 OTHERS				17,335,847	16.2	14.6	2.2
SCIENTIFIC, OPTICAL INST				2,716,640	2.5	8.8	0.2
PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPLIES				782,683	0.7	19.8	0.1

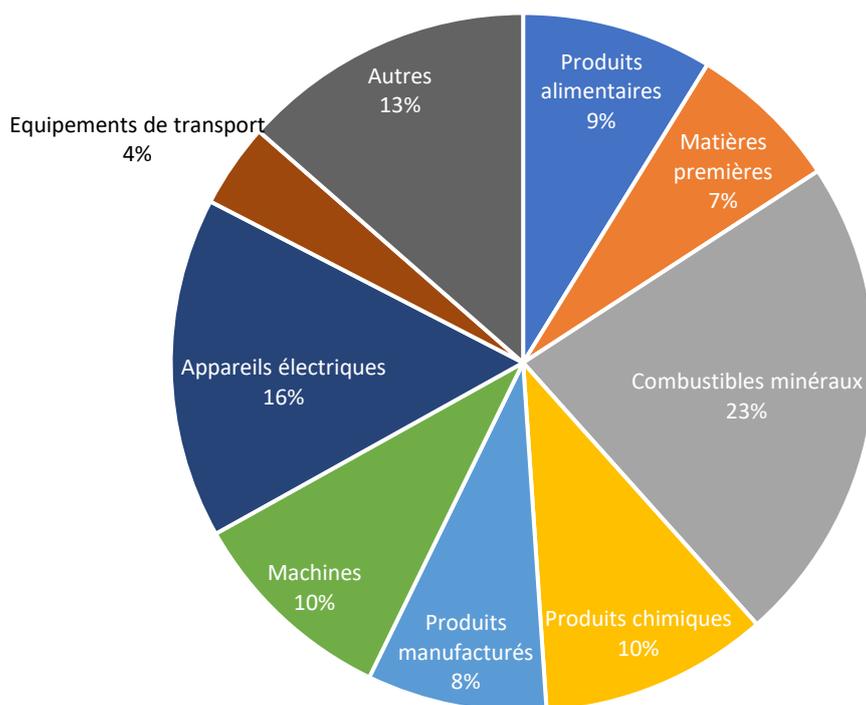
 Source : *Douanes japonaises*

Annexe 3 | Répartition sectorielle du commerce extérieur japonais en 2024

Exportations



Importations



Source : Douanes japonaises

Service économique régional de Tokyo

Pôle Économie & Finance

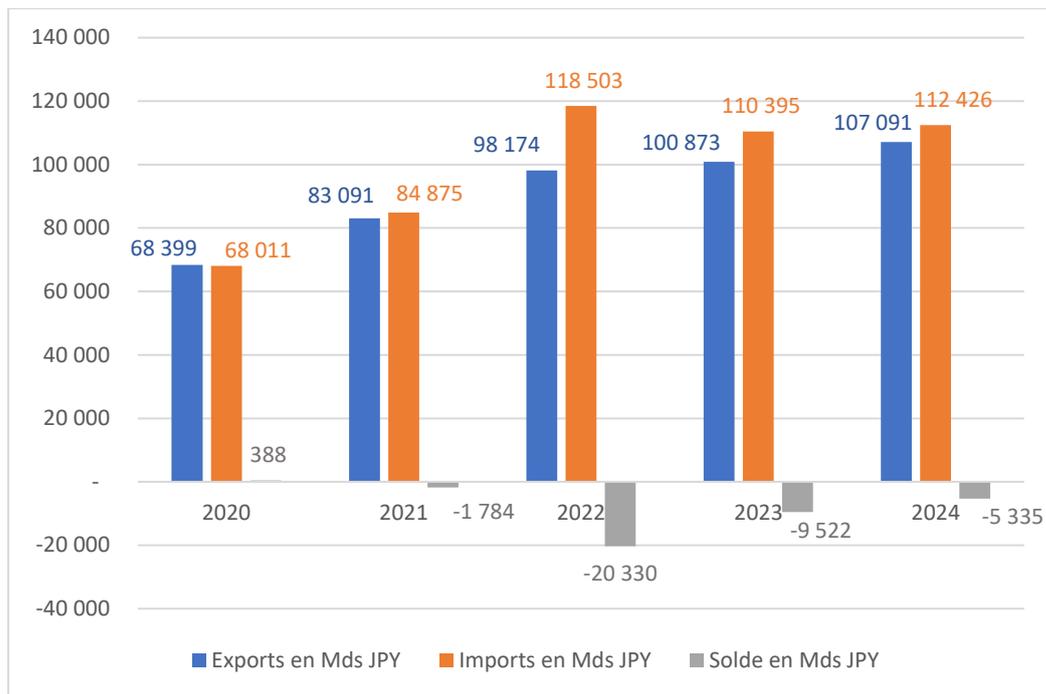
Esther THIEBAULT, Arthur BERREBI & Arthur SOGNO PÈES

Annexe 4 | Japon – Échanges de biens par pays et par région en 2024 (en Mi JPY et %)

Area(Country)	Exports		Imports		Balance	
	Value	Percent Change	Value	Percent Change	Value	Percent Change
Grand Total	107,090,846	6.2	112,426,065	1.8	-5,335,219	-44.0
ASIA	56,870,491	8.3	53,845,617	3.5	3,024,874	514.8
CHINA	18,864,949	6.2	25,301,374	3.6	-6,436,425	-3.4
HG KONG	5,440,444	18.8	275,888	29.1	5,164,556	18.3
TAIWAN	6,868,867	14.2	4,619,952	-7.6	2,248,915	121.4
R KOREA	7,027,809	6.8	4,758,483	9.1	2,269,326	2.2
SNGAPOR	3,000,198	14.0	1,153,620	-4.5	1,846,578	29.8
THAILND	4,022,080	-2.3	3,740,447	3.6	281,633	-44.3
MALYSIA	2,108,588	7.7	2,883,996	2.1	-775,408	-10.7
INDNSIA	1,965,274	-3.0	3,504,321	2.6	-1,539,047	10.7
PHILPIN	1,510,199	6.1	1,434,201	-1.2	75,998	-
VIETNAM	2,585,298	7.0	4,048,306	11.6	-1,463,008	21.0
INDIA	2,604,741	16.5	973,957	23.4	1,630,784	12.8
(ASEAN)	15,349,534	4.3	17,600,867	4.1	-2,251,333	2.5
OCEANIA	3,055,308	1.2	8,903,105	-10.8	-5,847,797	-16.0
AUSTRAL	2,419,782	2.7	8,000,322	-12.1	-5,580,540	-17.2
NEWZELD	350,109	-14.5	396,728	5.2	-46,619	-
NORTH AMERICA	22,984,559	5.4	14,633,835	7.6	8,350,724	1.9
USA	21,295,153	5.1	12,653,468	9.5	8,641,685	-0.7
CANADA	1,689,400	9.9	1,968,745	-3.4	-279,345	-44.3
MIDDLE SOUTH AMERICA	4,678,248	7.5	4,973,228	5.1	-294,980	-22.4
BRAZIL	702,475	18.0	1,481,072	-4.6	-778,597	-18.6
MEXICO	1,858,213	1.0	891,997	11.6	966,216	-7.1
CHILE	249,735	-12.7	1,241,790	14.5	-992,055	24.2
WESTERN EUROPE	11,935,748	-2.4	13,745,922	4.4	-1,810,174	93.0
GERMANY	2,629,143	-3.2	3,221,961	2.2	-592,818	36.2
U KING	1,701,718	0.7	1,201,338	19.3	500,380	-26.7
FRANCE	1,002,791	2.2	1,673,661	11.4	-670,870	28.9
NETHLD	1,742,020	-7.7	553,594	16.9	1,188,426	-15.9
ITALY	764,751	-10.2	1,842,942	6.7	-1,078,191	23.1
BELGIUM	883,009	-1.7	506,782	-1.4	376,227	-2.0
SWITZLD	901,245	20.3	1,245,211	4.9	-343,966	-21.5
SWEDEN	225,988	-4.7	457,542	17.4	-231,554	51.9
IRELAND	230,202	-6.5	895,104	-4.3	-664,902	-3.5
SPAIN	472,618	3.4	572,120	-19.4	-99,502	-60.6
C&E EURO	2,054,323	1.4	1,975,765	-4.0	78,558	-
RUSSIA	327,678	-17.2	860,368	-16.7	-532,690	-16.5
(EU)	9,965,959	-3.9	11,860,852	3.8	-1,894,893	79.9
MIDDLE EAST	4,192,367	18.0	12,974,335	-2.7	-8,781,968	-10.2
U ARB E	1,926,233	31.4	5,576,715	7.4	-3,650,482	-2.0
SU ARAB	917,791	2.8	4,515,868	-7.3	-3,598,077	-9.6
KUWAIT	275,931	1.0	1,117,956	-12.8	-842,025	-16.5
QATAR	248,172	25.8	1,076,636	-16.5	-828,464	-24.1
OMAN	203,749	19.0	385,600	10.2	-181,851	1.8
IRAN	13,387	47.7	4,378	1.0	9,009	90.6
AFRICA	1,319,803	-5.7	1,373,767	-9.5	-53,964	-54.7
S AFRCA	318,251	-9.7	885,902	-13.3	-567,651	-15.2

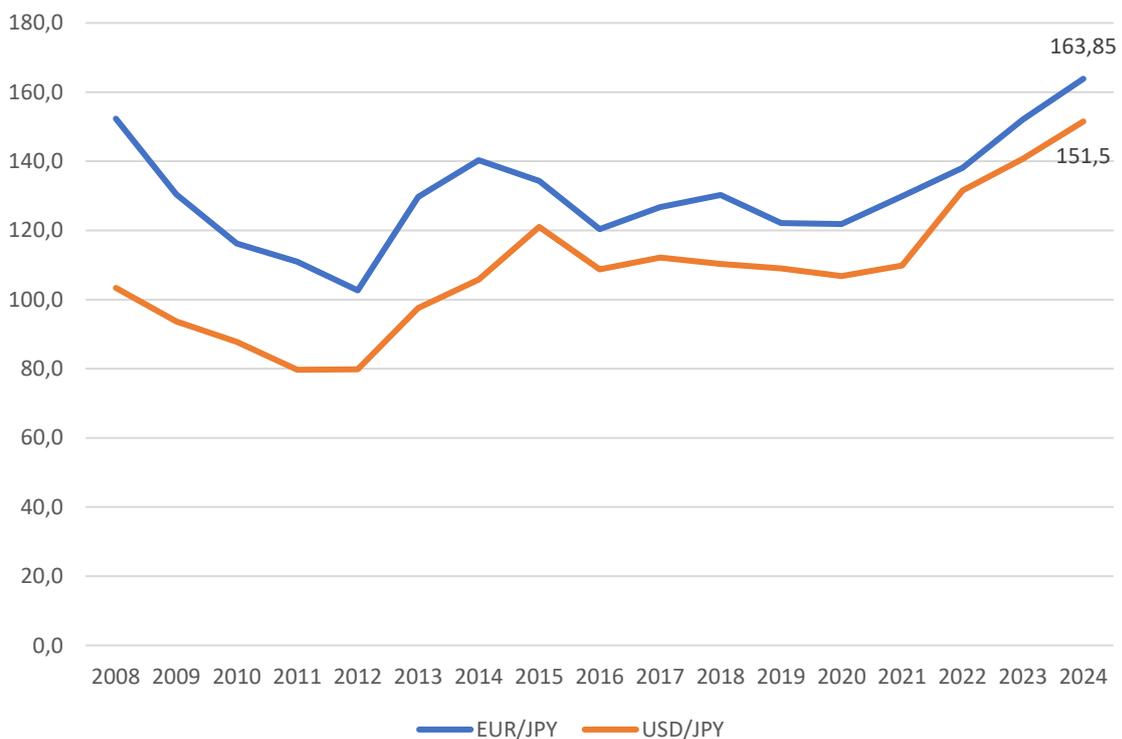
Source : *Douanes japonaises*

Annexe 5 | Évolution du solde commercial japonais (2020-2024 – en Mds JPY)

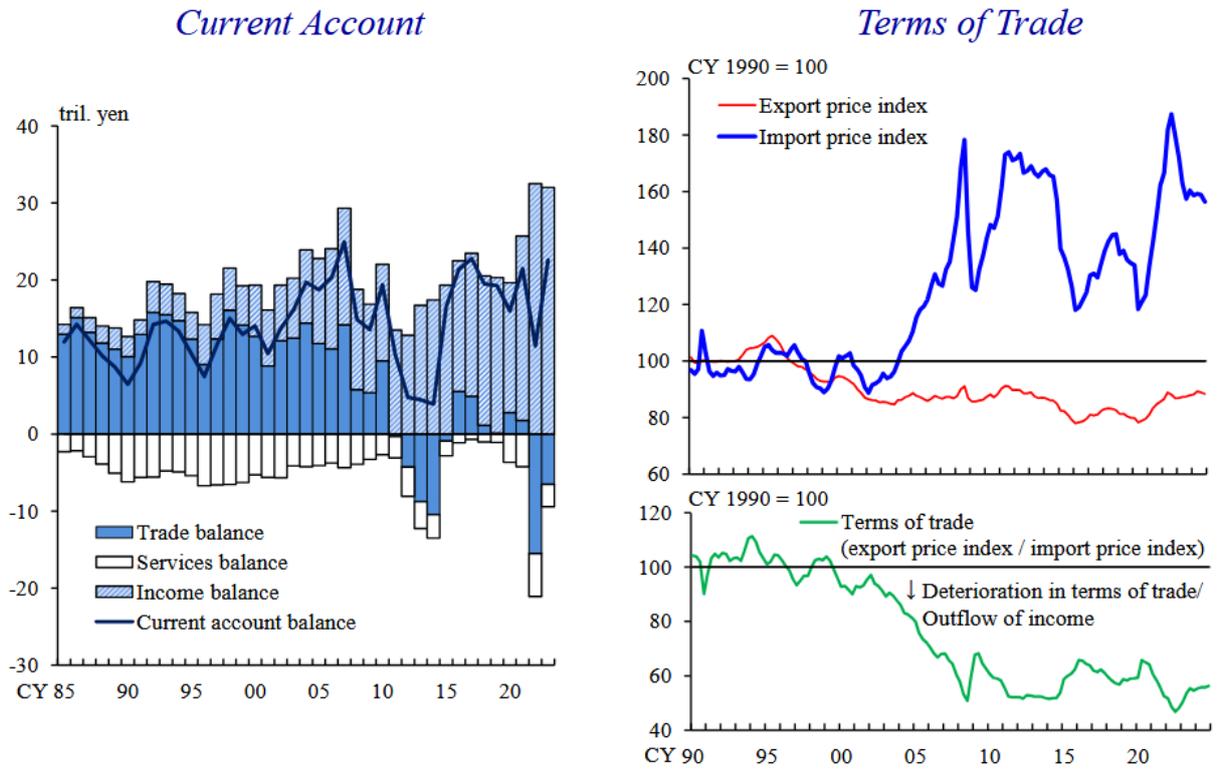


Source : [Douanes japonaises](#)

Annexe 6 | Évolution des taux de change EUR/JPY et USD/JPY (2008-2024)



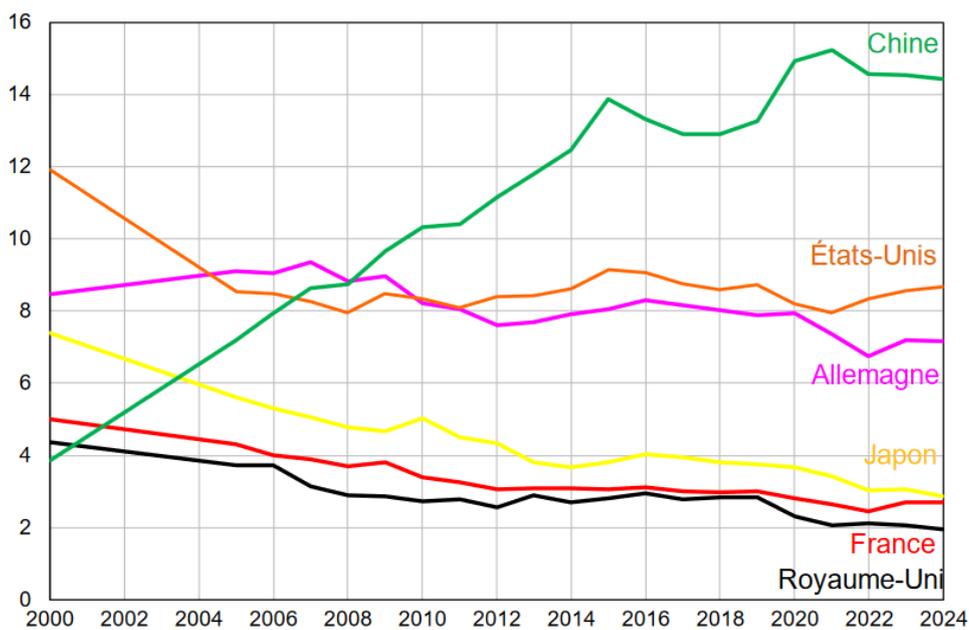
Annexe 7 | Évolution des termes de l'échange et du solde courant japonais (1985/1990-2024)



Note: In the right-hand charts, figures for export/import price indexes are on a contract currency basis. Figures for 2024/Q4 are October-November averages.
Sources: Ministry of Finance and Bank of Japan; Bank of Japan.

Source : *Banque du Japon*

Annexe 8 | Évolution de la part des exportations japonaises dans le commerce mondial (2000-2024)



Source : FMI, calculs DG Trésor, derniers points : 2024 (moyenne des trois premiers trimestres pour 2024)

Source : Gouvernement français, *Rapport annuel sur le commerce extérieur de la France, 2025*